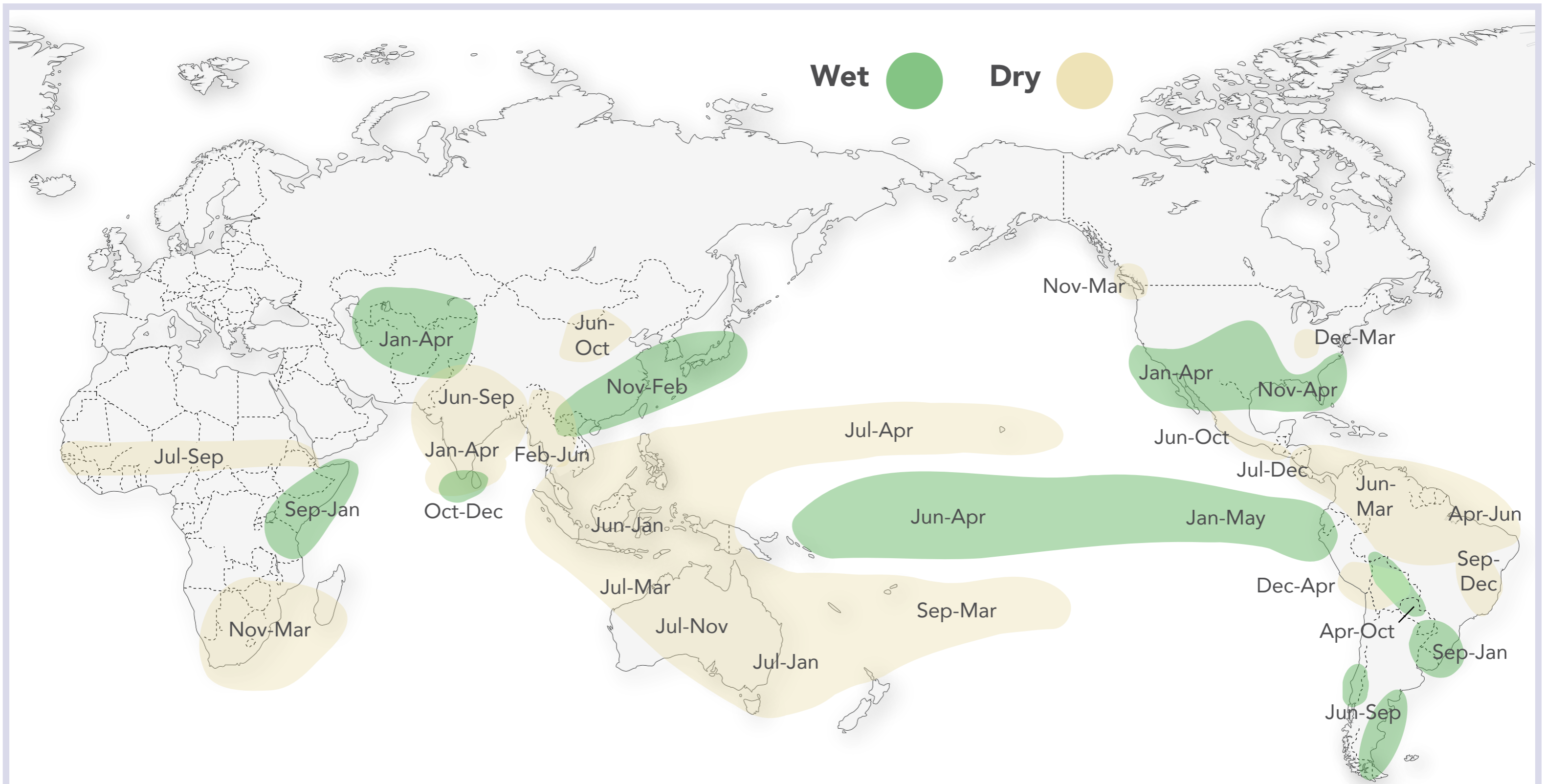


El Niño and Rainfall

El Niño conditions in the tropical Pacific are known to shift rainfall patterns in many different parts of the world. The regions and seasons shown on the map below indicate typical but not guaranteed impacts of La Niña. For further information, consult the probabilistic information* that the map is based on.



*<http://iridl.ldeo.columbia.edu/expert/home/.lenssen/.ensoTeleconnections/>

For more information on El Niño and La Niña: <http://iri.columbia.edu/enso>

Sources:

1. Lenssen, Goddard and Mason, 2020. Seasonal Forecast Skill of ENSO Teleconnection Maps. *Weather Forecasting*, 2387–2406
2. Mason and Goddard, 2001. Probabilistic precipitation anomalies associated with ENSO. *Bull. Am. Meteorol. Soc.* 82, 619-638